

Bibliographic Citations

**Created 7/20/2005
J. Boltjes, GHS**

**Last revised 9/13/09
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E. Harrell, LHS**

I. Each of the following resource citations has three parts.

- **The first part is the type of resource (for example, "Book, one author"). The BOLD Comic Sans font in 14 pt identifies this part of each citation.**
- The second part is a template containing the components needed to cite the resource. The grey boxes identify the template in each citation. This part is in 12 pt Times New Roman.
- **The third part provides an actual example of a resource found in a Lexington County District One Library Media Center. The red font in 12 pt Times New Roman, double-spaced lines and hanging indent identify this part of each citation.**

II. To use the citation template, highlight the template for the resource you need to cite, then copy and paste into your paper.

1st_Author's_LastName, 1st_Author's_FirstName, and 2nd_Author's_FirstName 2nd_Author's_LastName.

Title. City_of_Publication: Publisher, Date_of_Publication.

III. Select one of the grey boxes and type the correct information. As soon as you click on each grey box to select it, it is highlighted—do **not delete the grey box**—just start typing. Notice in the sample below, "Warhol" has replaced the grey box that said "1st_Author's_LastName" in Step II above.

Warhol, 1st_Author's_FirstName, and 2nd_Author's_FirstName 2nd_Author's_LastName. *Title*.

City_of_Publication: Publisher, Date_of_Publication.

IV. The punctuation, italics, and underlines will be inserted automatically as you type.

Warhol, Tom, and Chris Reiter. *Eagles*. Tarrytown: Marshall Cavendish, 2004.

-
- V. Make sure that the lines of citations are double-spaced and that each citation has a "hanging" indent.
- VI. Remember that a list of citations should be alphabetized by the first word in each citation (with the exception of "A", "An", or "The").
- VII. The format for these citations is based primarily on MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers: Seventh Edition. Additional sources listed in section bibliography were consulted and used for clarification. Please consult your teacher and these resources for additional information.

If errors are noted in this Bibliographic Citation Guide, please contact Elizabeth Harrell <eharrell@lexington1.net> so corrections may be made.

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Note - According to MLA Handbook, 7th edition, item 5.5.2, "In general, omit titles, affiliations, and degrees that precede or follow names." (i.e.: PhD, Sir, etc.)

1. Book, Introduction, Preface, Foreword, or Afterword

Author's_LastName, Author's_FirstName. Name_of_Selection. *Title*. By Author_of_Book.

City_of_Publication: Publisher, Date_of_Publication. Pages. Print.

Cox, Lynne. Prologue. *Swimming to Antarctica: Tales of a Long-Distance Swimmer*. By Cox. Orlando: Harcourt, Inc., 2004. i-iv. Print.

2. Book, no author or anonymous

Title. City_of_Publication: Publisher, Date_of_Publication. Print.

Go Ask Alice. New York: Avon, 1972. Print.

3. Book, one author

Author's_LastName, Author's_FirstName. *Title*. City_of_Publication: Publisher, Date_of_Publication. Print.

Castner, James L. *Layers of Life*. New York: Benchmark Books, 2002. Print.

4. Book, two authors

1st_Author's_LastName, 1st_Author's_FirstName, and 2nd_Author's_FirstName 2nd_Author's_LastName.

Title. City_of_Publication: Publisher, Date_of_Publication.

Print.

Warhol, Tom, and Chris Reiter. *Eagles*. Tarrytown: Cavendish, 2004. Print.

5. Book, three or more authors

1st_Author's_LastName, 1st_Author's_FirstName, et al. *Title*. City_of_Publication: Publisher, Date_of_Publication. Print.

Canfield, Jack, et al. *Chicken Soup for the Teenage Soul: 101 Stories of Life, Love and Learning*. Deerfield Beach: Health Communications, Inc., 1997. Print.

6. Book, corporate or organization author

Corporation's Name. *Title*. City_of_Publication: Publisher, Date_of_Publication. Print.

Association for Library Service to Children. *Newbery and Caldecott Awards: A Guide to the Medal and Honor Books*. Chicago: American Library Association, 2002. Print.

7. Book, one editor

Editor's_LastName, Editor's_FirstName, ed. *Title*. City_of_Publication: Publisher, Date_of_Publication. Print.

Goulart, Ron, ed. *The Encyclopedia of American Comics*. New York: Facts on File, 1990. Print.

8. Book, two editors

Editor's_LastName, Editor's_FirstName, and Second_Editor_FirstName Second_Editor_LastName, eds. *Title of Book*. Edition, if any ed. City_of_Publication: Publisher, Date_of_Publication. Print.

Hanes, Sharon, and Richard C. Hanes, eds. *Great Depression and New Deal: Primary Sources*. Detroit: UXL, 2003. Print.

9. Book in a series, volumes numbered

Author's_LastName, Author's_FirstName. *Title of Book*. City_of_Publication: Publisher, Date_of_Publication. Print. Series Title Series_Number.

Rinaldi, Ann. *The Blue Door*. New York: Scholastic, 1996. Print. The Quilt Trilogy 3.

10. Book in a series, volumes unnumbered

Author's_LastName, Author's_FirstName. *Title of Book*. City_of_Publication: Publisher, Date_of_Publication. Print. Title of Series.

Steffoff, Rebecca. *The Opening of the West*. New York: Marshall Cavendish, 2003. Print.
American Voices From.

11. Quotation, as quoted in a book

Last name, First name of person being quoted. As quoted in Author(s)_of_Book. *Title of Book*. City_of_Publication: Publisher, Date_of_Publication. Print

Galo, George. As quoted in Tom Brokaw. *An Album of Memories*. New York: Random House, 2001. Print.

12. The Bible

Title. City_of_Publication: Publisher, Date_of_Publication. Print.

The Holy Bible: New International Version. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1989. Print.

13. Work in Anthology or Story Collection, one author for entire collection, no editor listed

Author's_LastName, Author's_FirstName. "Title of Story." *Title of Book*. City_of_Publication: Publisher, Date_of_Publication. Pages. Print.

Crutcher, Chris. "In the Time I Get." *Athletic Shorts*. New York: Greenwillow, 1991. 125-140. Print.

14. Work in an Anthology or Story Collection, multiple authors represented, editor listed

Last Name of Author of work, First Name of Author of Work. "Title of Work." *Title of Book*.

Ed. Editor's_FirstName Editor's_LastName. City_of_Publication: Publisher,

Date_of_Publication. Pages. Print.

Poe, Edgar Allen. "Annabel Lee." *Poetry for Young People: Edgar Allen Poe*. Ed. Brod Bagert.

New York: Sterling Publishing Co., 1995. 132-141. Print.

15. Article, previously published, reprinted in a collection

Last Name of Author, First Name of Author. "Title of Article." *Title of Journal*: Volume # of

Journal (Date of Journal): Pages. Print. Rpt. in *Title of Book*. Ed. Editor's_FirstName

Editor's_LastName. Vol. Volume #. City_of_Publication: Publisher,

Date_of_Publication. Pages.

Hansen, Chadwick. "The Character of Jim and the Ending of 'Huckleberry Finn'." *The*

Massachusetts Review: Vol. V, No. 1. (Autumn, 1963): 45-66. Print. Rpt. in *Twentieth-*

Century Literary Criticism. Ed. Dennis Poupard. Vol. 19. Detroit: Gale Research, 1986.

213-214.

16. Article in one volume of a multi-volume work

Article_Author's_LastName, Article_Author's_FirstName. "Title of Article." *Title of Reference*

Book. Vol #. Ed. Editor's_FirstName Editor's_LastName. Edition_Number ed.

City_of_Publication: Publisher, Date_of_Publication. Print.

Adler, Richard. "Jonas Salk." *Biographical Encyclopedia of Scientists*. Ed. Richard Olson.

Vol. 1. Tarrytown: Marshall Cavendish. 1998. Print.

17. General encyclopedia article, in print, article author listed

Author's_LastName, Author's_FirstName. "Title of Article." *Encyclopedia Title*. Edition #.

Copyright Year. Print.

Costello, Bonnie. "Frost, Robert Lee." *The World Book Encyclopedia*. 2000. Print.

18. General encyclopedia article, in print, article author not listed

"Title of Article." *Encyclopedia Title*. Edition_Number. Copyright_Year. Print.

"South Carolina." *Compton's Encyclopedia*. 2004. Print.

19. General encyclopedia article on the web, Wikipedia

"Article Title." *Wikipedia: The Free Encyclopedia*. Date of publication_or_revision. Web.

Date_of_Access. <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Article_title_at_end_of_URL>.

"Emily Dickinson." *Wikipedia: The Free Encyclopedia*. 30 June 2005. Web. 5 July 2005.

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emily_Dickinson>.

20. Specialized encyclopedia article, author of article listed

Article Author's_LastName, Article Author's_FirstName. "Title of Article." *Title of Reference*

Book. Ed. Editor's_FirstName Editor's_LastName. Edition_Number. Vol. Vol_#.

City_of_Publication: Publisher, Date_of_Publication. Print.

Bowers, Peter G. "Vapor Pressure." *Macmillan Encyclopedia of Chemistry*. Ed. Joseph J.

Lagowski. Vol. 4. New York: Simon, 1997. Print.

21. Specialized encyclopedia article, no author listed

“Title of Article.” *Title of Reference Book*. Ed. Editor’s_FirstName Editor’s_LastName.

Edition_Number. Vol. Vol_#. City_of_Publication: Publisher, Date_of_Publication.

Print.

“Aquaculture.” *Encyclopedia of the Aquatic World*. Ed. Marian Armstrong. Edition #. Vol. 11.

New York: Marshall Cavendish, 2004. Print.

22. Reference book article, [sole] author of book listed

Author’s_LastName, Author’s_FirstName. “Title of Article.” *Title of Reference Book*.

City_of_Publication: Publisher, Date_of_Publication. Print.

Perkins, Dorothy. “Shanghai.” *Encyclopedia of China: The Essential Reference to China, Its*

History and Culture. New York: Facts on File, 2000. Print.

23. Reference book article, no book author listed, book editor listed, no article author listed

“Title of Article.” *Title of Reference Book*. Ed. Editor’s_FirstName Editor’s_LastName.

Edition_Number. Vol. Vol_#. City_of_Publication: Publisher, Date_of_Publication.

Print.

“Deportations.” *Learning About the Holocaust: A Student’s Guide*. Ed. Ronald M. Smelser.

Vol. 3. Farmington Hills: Gale, 2001. Print.

24. Reference book article, no book author listed, book editor listed, article author listed

Article_Author's_LastName, Article_Author's_FirstName. "Title of Article." *Title of Reference Book*. Ed. Editor's_FirstName Editor's_LastName. Edition_Number. Vol. Vol_#. City_of_Publication: Publisher, Date_of_Publication. Print.

Whitcombe, Todd W. "Einstein, Albert." *Chemistry: Foundations and Applications*. Ed. J.J. Lagowski. First Edition. Vol. 4. New York: Macmillan, 2004. Print.

25. Reference work, in its entirety

Editor's_LastName, Editor's_FirstName, ed. *Title*. City_of_Publication: Publisher, Date_of_Publication. Print.

Matuz, Roger, ed. *Contemporary Southern Writers*. Detroit: St. James, 1999. Print.

26. Article from a multi-volume work not in alphabetical order, article author listed

Author's_LastName, Author's_FirstName. "Article Title." *Title*. Vol. Vol_#. City_of_Publication: Publisher, Date_of_Publication. Print.

Morris, Pat. "Tiger." *World of Animals*. Vol. 2. Danbury: Grolier, 2003. Print.

27. Article from a multi-volume work not in alphabetical order, article author not listed

Editor's_LastName, Editor's_FirstName, ed. *Title*. Edition_Number. Number_of_volumes vols. City_of_Publication: Publisher, Date_of_Publication. Print.

Toon, Ann and Stephen B., eds. "Tiger." *Grzimek's Animal Encyclopedia*. Vol. 14. Detroit: The Gale Group, Inc., 2003. Print.

28. Entry from a dictionary, directory, or other alphabetically-arranged reference book

“Name of Entry.” *Title* Edition #. Year_of_Publication. Print

“Citation.” *Merriam Webster’s Collegiate Dictionary*. 10th Edition. 1995. Print.

29. Government Publication, Congressional Record

Cong. Rec. Day Month Year: Page Number(s). Print

Cong. Rec. 3 January 1980: 15. Print

30. Government Publication, Federal

Name of Government. Name of Agency. *Title of Publication*. Place_of_Publication: Publisher, Date. Print

United States. U.S. Department of Labor. *Occupational Outlook Handbook*. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Bulletin 2540. Indianapolis: JIST Publishing, 2003. Print

***Note:** Types of congressional publications include bills, resolutions (Res.), reports (Rept.) and documents (Doc.). See 5.5.20 of the *MLA Handbook 2009* for additional information.

31. Government Publication, State

Name of State. Name of Agency. *Title of Publication*. Place_of_Publication: Publisher, Date. Print.

South Carolina. 115th General Assembly of SC. *2008 South Carolina Legislative Manual*. Columbia: General Assembly of SC, 2008. Print

32. Magazine article, weekly, in print, author listed

Author's_LastName, Author's_FirstName. "Title of Article." *Title of Magazine* Day Month
Year: Pages. Print.

Isaacson, Walter. "How to Raise the Standard in America's Schools." *Time* 27 Apr. 2009: 32-37.
Print.

NOTE: The preferred format for dates is DATE MONTH YEAR. All months should be abbreviated except May, June, and July in the Works Cited List.

33. Magazine article, weekly, in print, no author listed

"Title of Article." *Title of Magazine* Day Month Year: Pages. Print.

"Oprah Honors Her Heroes at Three-Day Bash in Santa Barbara, CA." *Jet* 6 June 2005: 25-28.
Print.

34. Magazine article, monthly, in print, author listed

Author's_LastName, Author's_FirstName. "Title of Article." *Title of Magazine* Month Year:
Pages. Print.

Scheer, Roddy. "Ocean Rescue: Can We Head Off a Marine Cataclysm?" *E: The Environmental Magazine* July-Aug. 2005: 37-40. Print.

35. Magazine article, monthly, in print, no author listed

"Title of Article." *Title of Magazine* Month Year: Pages. Print.

"Which Alternative Treatments Work?" *Consumer Reports* Aug. 2005: 10-11. Print.

36. Newspaper article, daily, in print, author listed

Author's_LastName, Author's_FirstName. "Title of Article." *Name of Newspaper*

[City_of_Publication] Day Month Year, Edition: Pages. Print.

Halliburton, Suzanne. "Team's Time-Trial Win Puts Armstrong on Top of Standings." *State*

[Columbia, SC] 3 July 2005, Final Edition: C1+. Print.

If the newspaper is not well known or is a local paper, the name of the city and state are included in brackets [] after the title of the newspaper.

37. Newspaper article, daily, in print, no author listed

"Title of Article." *Name of Newspaper* [City_of_Publication] Day Month Year, Edition: Pages.

Print.

"Foreigners Cross U.S. Borders with Ease." *State* [Columbia, SC] 5 July 2005, Capital Final:

A1+. Print.

City and state of publication—see example 35.

38. Newspaper article on web, author listed

Author's_LastName, Author's_FirstName. "Title of Article." *Name of Newspaper*,

Date_of_Newspaper. Web. Date_of_Visit_to_Site <URL_of_Site>.

Weiss, Jeffrey. "Scientology: What It Is and Isn't." *State* [Columbia, SC] 03 July 2005. Web.

05 July 2005 <<http://www.thestate.com/mld/thestate/news/nation/12045227.htm>>.

If the newspaper is not well known or is a local paper, the name of the city and state are include in brackets [] after the title of the newspaper.

39. Newspaper article on web, no author listed

“Title of Article.” *Name of Newspaper* [City_of_Publication] City. Date_of_Newspaper. Web.
Date_of_Visit_to_Site <URL_of_Site>.

“Tropical storm heads toward Louisiana.” *State* [Columbia, SC] 05 July 2005. Web. 05 July
2005 <<http://www.thestate.com/mld/thestate/12053281.htm>>.

If the newspaper is not well known or is a local paper, the name of the city and state are
include in brackets [] after the title of the newspaper.

40. Editorial, author listed

Author’s_LastName, Author’s_FirstName. “Title of Article.” Editorial. *Name of Newspaper*
[City_of_Publication] Day Month Year: Pages. Print.

Bolton, Warren. “New Foundation Chief Impressed with Organization, Community.” Editorial.
State [Columbia, SC] 5 July 2005: A8. Print.

City of publication—see example 35

41. Editorial, no author listed

“Title of Article.” Editorial. *Name of Newspaper* [City_of_Publication] Day Month Year,
Edition: Pages.

“It Shouldn’t Take Lawyers to Get State to Meet Basic Needs.” Editorial. *State* [Columbia, SC]
5 July 2005: A8.Print.

City and state of Publication—see example 35.

42. Letter to the Editor

Author's_LastName, Author's_FirstName. Letter. *Name of Newspaper* [City_of_Publication]

Day Month Year, Edition: Pages. Print.

Matthews, Jim. Letter. *State* [Columbia, SC] 5 July 2005, Final Edition: A8. Print.

City and state of Publication—see example 35

43. Pamphlet

Name of Organization. *Title of pamphlet*. City_of_Publication: Publisher, Date_of_Publication.

Print.

American Library Association. *Outstanding Books for the College Bound and Lifelong Learners*.

Atlanta: Young Adult Library Services Association, ALA, 2004. Print.

If there is not a date of publication, use n.d. after the publisher.

44. Advertisement

Product. Advertisement. *Publication* Date_of_Publication: Page Numbers. Print.

Tropicana Orange Juice. Advertisement. *Better Homes and Gardens* July 2005: 15. Print.

45. Cartoons and comic strips, print

Artist's_LastName, Artist's_FirstName “Title of cartoon or comic strip.”. Format.

Name_of_Publication Date_of_Publication. Print.

Schulz, Charles. “Classic Peanuts.” Comic strip. *State* 17 July 2005. Print.

46. Cartoon and comic strips, online

Cartoonist's LastName, Cartoonist's FirstName. "Title of Cartoon." Cartoon. *Publication Title*
Web. Date_of_Publication. Date_of_Access <URL>.

Matson, R. J. "Johnny Carson Show in Heaven." Cartoon. *New York Observer Web*.
26 Jan 2005. 05 May 2005 <<http://www.politicalcartoons.com>>.

47. Video or DVD recording

Title of Film. Dir. Director's Name. Perf. Performers Names. Distributor, Date_of_Publication. .
Format.

Andrew Lloyd Webber's The Phantom of the Opera. Dir. Joel Schumacher. Perf. Gerard Butler,
Emmy Rossum, Patrick Wilson, and Minnie Driver. Warner Brothers, 2004. DVD.

48. Film clip, online

Title of Film. By Author_FirstName Author_LastName. Publisher, Date_of_Publication. Web
site title. Web. Date_of_Access <URL>.

Elements of Chemistry: Atoms: The Building Blocks of Matter. United Learning, 2003. United
Streaming. Web. 22 Nov 2004 <<http://www5.unitedstreaming.com/index.cfm>>.

NOTE: Author information not available so was omitted in citation.

49. Sound recording on compact disc, audiocassette, other

Artist LastName, Artist FirstName. *Title of recording*. Perf. Performer_FirstName
Performer_LastName. Publisher, Date_of_Publication. Format.

Farmer, Nancy. *House of The Scorpion*. Perf. Robert Ramirez. Recorded Books, 2003. CD.

50. Specific song on a recording

Artist LastName, Artist FirstName. "Title of song." Perf. Name_of_Performer(s). *Title of recording*. Perf. Performer_FirstName Performer_LastName. Format. Publisher, Date_of_Publication.

Holst, Gustav. "Mars, the Bringer of War." Perf. New York Philharmonic. *The Planets*. Cond. Leonard Bernstein. CBS Records, 1985. CD.

NOTE: Citation information depends on the desired emphasis. Composer, performer, conductor, etc. may be necessary.

51. Sound recording online

Artist_LastName, Artist_FirstName. "Title of Recording." *Title of Work*. Broadcast_Source. Date_of_Broadcast. Web. Date_of_Access <URL>.

Nafisi, Azar. "Mysterious Connections that Link Us Together." *This I Believe*. NPR. Web. 18 July 2005. 19 July 2005. <<http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=4753976>>.

52. Television or radio broadcast

"Title of episode." By Author's_FirstName Author's_LastName. Perf. Performer_FirstName Performer_LastName. *Title of Program*. Title of Series. Name_of_network. Call_letters_of_local_station, City_of_local_station. Broadcast_date. Format.

"Publish and Perish." By Tom Szentgyorgi. Perf. Dennis Farina, Michael Imperioli, S. Epatha Merkerson, Sam Waterson, Bryan Hyman, Kaleo Griffith, and Guy Boyd. *Law and Order*. NBC. WIS, Columbia. 20 Apr 2005. Television.

53. Work of visual art—original painting, photograph, sculpture or similar work

Artist's_LastName, Artist's_FirstName. *Title*. Date of composition. Medium of composition.

Institution housing the work, City_of_Institution.

Cezanne, Paul. *Self-Portrait in a Straw Hat*. 1875-76. Oil on canvas. Museum of Modern Art, New York.

Note: For a work in a private collection, give the name of the collection (*Collection of...*), then the name of city where collection is located. If collector is unknown or wishes to be anonymous, use *Private collection* without a city name.

54. Work of visual art—reproduction of painting, photograph, sculpture or similar work

Artist's_LastName, Artist's_FirstName. *Title*. Date of composition. Institution housing the work,

City_of_Institution. *Title of source in which art appears*. By Author of source material.

City_of_Publication: Publisher, Date_of_Publication.

Toulouse-Lautrec, Henri de. *At the Circus: Trained Pony and Baboon*. Date of composition. Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago. *Toulouse-Lautrec: The Moulin Rouge and the City of Light*. By Robert Burleigh. New York: Harry N. Abrams, Inc., 2005.

55. Work of visual art online

Artist_LastName, Artist_FirstName. *Title of image*. Date of creation.

Physical_location_of_Image, City_of_Location. *Web_Page_Title*. Web. Date_of_Access
<URL>.

Vermeer, Jan. *Girl with Pearl Earring*. 1665. Mauritshuis, The Hague. *Jan Vermeer 1632-1675*. Web. 3 Apr 2004. <<http://www.mystudios.com/art/bar/vermeer/vermeer-girl-with-earring.html>>.

56. Map or chart, in print

Title of Map or chart. Description [Map or Chart]. City_of_Publication: Publisher,
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Visitor Transit Map. Map. Chicago: Regional Transportation Authority, 2004. Print.

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Web. Date_of_Access <URL>.

“People with Problem Drinkers in the Family.” Chart. The Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.
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<<http://www.pbs.org/wnet/closetohome/policy/html/alcohol.html>>.

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Bagert, Brod. Telephone interview. 22 Nov 2004.

***NOTE:** The type of interview should be designated, i.e., *Personal interview, Telephone interview, E-mail interview*. In this instance, the date of publication is the date the interview took place.

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Name of person interviewed. Interview by Interviewer's name. *Source of Interview*. Publication
source. Publication City. Date_of_Publication. Format.

Rowling, J.K. Interview by Katie Couric. *Dateline NBC*. WIS. Columbia. 17 July 2005.
Television.

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Writer's_LastName, Writer's_FirstName. "Title of Message." Email to Recipient's Name.

Date_of_Email. E-mail.

Boltjes, Janet. "Re: district research guide." Email to Elizabeth Harrell. 31 May 2005. Email.

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Russell, Carrie. "Re: Copyright and Fair Use." Online Posting. 4 May 2005. LM_NET. Web.

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Author's_LastName, Author's_FirstName. "Title of Page." Date_Published_or_Last_Revised.

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Valenza, Joyce. "The Neverending Search". 05 Sept 2004. Web. 05 July 2005. Web.

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Vendor. Web. Date_of_Access. <URL_provided_by_school>.

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Date_of_Access. <<http://find.galegroup.com>>. Document Number

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Author's_LastName, Author's_FirstName. "Article Title." *Original Publication Name*

Original_Date_of_Publication: Pages. *AccessScience*. McGraw-Hill. DISCUS.

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Author's_LastName, Author's_FirstName. "Article Title." *Original Publication Name*

Original_Date_of_Publication: Pages. *Biography Resource Center*. Gale. DISCUS.

Date_of_Access. <<http://find.galegroup.com>>. Document Number

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Author's_LastName, Author's_FirstName. "Article Title." *Original Publication Name*

Original_Date_of_Publication: Pages. *Books & Authors*. Gale. DISCUS.

Date_of_Access. <<http://www.bna.galegroup.com>>. Document Number

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Author's_LastName, Author's_FirstName. "Article Title." *Original Publication Name*

Original_Date_of_Publication: Pages. *Encyclopaedia Britannica Online Library*. Gale.

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Author's_LastName, Author's_FirstName. "Article Title." *Original Publication Name*

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Author's_LastName, Author's_FirstName. "Article Title." *Original Publication Name*

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Date_of_Access. <<http://find.galegroup.com>>. Document Number

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84. DISCUS – History Resource Center: U.S.

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85. DISCUS – History Resource Center: World

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